**Supplementary Table 2.** Newcastle-Ottawa Scale

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Author and year of publication | Selection | | | | Comparibility | Outcome | | | Total score |
|  | a | b | c | d | e | f | g | h |  |
| Schömig 2007 | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | \* | 8 |
| Liang 2014 | \* | \* | \* | \* | \*\* | \* | \* | \* | 9 |
| Reed 2016 | \* | \* | \* | \* | \*\* | \* | \* | \* | 9 |
| Fender 2017 | \* | \* | \* | \* | \*\* | \* | \* | \* | 9 |

"a" indicates representiveness of exposed cohort, "b" selection of nonexposed cohort, "c" ascertainment of exposure, "d" demonstration that outcome of interest was not present at start of study, "e" comparability, "f" assessment of outcome, "g" follow-up long enough for outcomes to occurr, "h" adequacy of follow-up of cohorts.